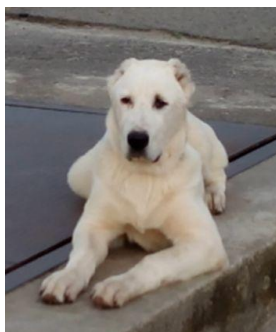


AROW BARMEDO



PUSHTUN BARSUK



AJŠA MENIN DOS



ZORTASH URUSH URS



ITAKA BARSUK



CAESAR COFFI ZLATÁ LOUKA



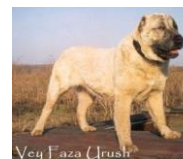
ELISHA ZLATÁ LOUKA



ARNOLD GABO ARVANA



VEY FAZA



EN-IVAN UKRGRAFIT



NOKTA



MURDAK HAMMER RI-VĚ-GU



BIRGIT ZLATÁ LOUKA



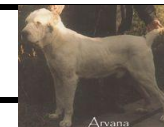
PINAČET SAKSONIA



JENA RI-VĚ-GU



ARVANA



KUINCHI

BARBOS



OVADAN URUSH



DUSHMAN

ZHULMA S MLECHNOGO PUTI

ALAR



PERI



AK NUKKER HUMMER



CARA SCHER-CHAN



BACHAR IZ ALEKSANDROVO SLOBODY



JENA RI-VĚ-GU



DUSHMAN



SLAVIA SAKSONIA

BOMBER



FARALLA EX ORIENTE



